

## 12.0 REFERENCES

- Anderson, C. (1979) Aboriginal economy and contact relations at Bloomfield River, North Queensland. Aust. Inst. of Abor. Studies Newsletter No. 12:33-37.
- (1980) Multiple enterprise: contemporary Aboriginal subsistence strategy in southeast Cape York Peninsula. In: CONTEMPORARY CAPE YORK PENINSULA. Royal Soc. of Qld: Brisbane. pp77-81.
- Anderson, P.K. (1982) Studies of dugongs at Shark Bay, Western Australia. II. Surface and subsurface observations. Aust. Wildl. Res., 9:85-99.
- Anderson, P.K. and A.Birtles (1978) Behaviour and ecology of the dugong, *Dugong dugon* (Sirenia): observations in Shoalwater and Cleveland Bays, Queensland. Aust. Wildl. Res., 5:1-23.
- Anderson, P.K. and G.E. Heinsohn (1978) The status of the dugong, and dugong hunting in Australian waters: a survey of local perceptions. Biol. Conserv., 13:13-26.
- Anon. (1943) Hunting dugong in the Coral Seas (Day Dream Island, Great Barrier Reef). Walkabout, February:22-23.
- Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies (1980) Research Grants: Information and Conditions for Applicants. AIAS: Canberra.
- Avery, J. and D.McLaughlin (1977) Submission by the Northern Land Council to the Aboriginal Land Commissioner on the Borroloola Region Land Claim. Northern Land Council, Darwin.
- Bailey, C. (1982) Natural resource management: a basis for organisation of small-scale fishermen. RDPR Winter:19-22.
- Baldwin, C. (1984) Management of dugong: an endangered marine food species of traditional significance. The need for user involvement in an integrated program of research, management and education. Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority: Townsville.
- Banfield, E.J. (1909) Blacks as fishermen: expedients, devices and strategems. Queensland Geographical Journal, 24(10):43-62.
- Beaglehole, J.C. (Ed) (1955) The Journals of Capt. James Cook. In: THE VOYAGE OF THE ENDEAVOUR 1768-1771. Vol.I. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
- (1962) THE ENDEAVOUR JOURNAL OF JOSEPH BANKS 1768-1771. Vol.II. Angus and Robertson: London.
- Beaton, J.M. (1978) Archaeology and the Great Barrier Reef. In: ROYAL SOCIETY OF LONDON, THE NORTHERN GREAT BARRIER REEF. Royal Society of London: London.
- (1985) Evidence for a coastal occupation time-lag at Princess Charlotte Bay (North Queensland) and implications for coastal colonization and population growth theories for Aboriginal Australia. Archaeology in Oceania, 20(1):1-20.
- Beckett, J.R. (1972) The Torres Strait Islanders. In: D.Walker (Ed) BRIDGE AND BARRIER: THE NATURAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF THE TORRES STRAIT. pp307-326.
- Bleakley, J.K. (1930) Annual Report of the Director of the Department of Native Affairs for 1929. Qld Govt. Votes and Proceedings.
- Bone, Q. and N.B.Marshall (1982) BIOLOGY OF FISHES. Blakie: Glasgow.
- Bowdler, S. (1976) Hook, line and dilly bag: an interpretation of an Australian coastal shell midden. Mankind, 10(4):248-258.
- Bradley, J. (nd) The Yanyuwa; dugong hunters of excellence. Sacred Sites Protection Authority, Darwin.
- Bureau of Meteorology (1975) CLIMATIC AVERAGES AUSTRALIA. Australian Government Publishing Service: Canberra.

- Campbell, J.B. (1982) Automatic seafood retrieval systems: the evidence from Hinchinbrook Island and its implications.
- In: S.Bowdler (Ed) COASTAL ARCHAEOLOGY IN EASTERN AUSTRALIA. Proceedings of the 1980 Valla conference on Australian prehistory. ANU: Canberra. pp96-107.
- Channells, P. and J.Morrissey (1981) Technique for the analysis of seagrass genera present in the dugong stomachs, including a key to the north Queensland seagrasses based on cell details. In: H.Marsh (Ed) THE DUGONG. proceedings of a Seminar/Workshop at JCUNQ, Townsville, 1979. pp176-179.
- Chase, A.K. (1978) Between land and sea: Aboriginal coastal groups in Cape York Peninsula. In: NORTHERN SECTOR OF THE GREAT BARRIER REEF, Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority, Workshop Series No. 1. GBRMPA:Townsville. pp159- 178.
- (1980a) Which way now? Tradition, continuity and change in a north Queensland Aboriginal community. Unpublished PhD Thesis, University of Queensland.
- (1980b) Cultural continuity: land and resources among east Cape York Aborigines. In: N.C.Stevens and A.Bailey (Eds) CONTEMPORARY CAPE YORK PENINSULA. Royal Soc. of Qld: Brisbane. pp83-88.
- (1981a) Dugongs and Australian indigenous cultural systems; some introductory remarks. In: H.Marsh (Ed) THE DUGONG. Proceedings of a Seminar/Workshop at JCUNQ, Townsville, 1979. pp65-69.
- (1981b) All kind of nation: Aborigines and Asians in Cape York Peninsula. Aboriginal History, 5:6-19.
- Chase, A.K. and P.Sutton (1981) Hunter-gatherers in a rich environment: Aboriginal coastal exploitation in Cape York Peninsula. In: A.Keast (Ed) BIOGEOGRAPHY AND ECOLOGY OF AUSTRALIA. W.Junk and Co.: The Hague. pp1817-1852.
- Coles, R.G., W.J.Leelong, B.A.Squire, L.C.Squire and J.M.Bibby (1987) Distribution of seagrasses and associated juvenile commercial Penaeid prawns in north-eastern Queensland waters. Aust. J. Mar. Freshw. Res., 38:103-119.
- Curtis, V.A. (1980) Queensland Beche-de-mer Fishery. Summary: 1880-1980. Queensland Fisheries Service.
- Davis, S. (1981a) The movement of fish in the Crocodile Islands area. Milingimbi Literature Production Centre.
- (1981b) The habits of barramundi in the Crocodile Islands area. Milingimbi Literature Production Centre.
- (1983) Aboriginal claims to coastal waters in north eastern Arnhem Land, northern Australia. Maritime Institutions in the Western Pacific 7th International Symposium of the National Museum of Ethnology: Osaka.
- (1985a) Aboriginal knowledge and use of the coast and sea in northern Arnhem Land. In: K.N.Bardsley, J.D.S.Davie and C.D.Woodroffe (Eds) COASTS AND TIDAL WETLANDS OF THE AUSTRALIAN MONSOON REGION. ANURU Mangrove No.1, Darwin. pp297-312.
- (1985b) Traditional management of the littoral zone among the Yolngu of northern Australia. In: K.Ruddle and R.E.Johannes (Eds) THE TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE AND MANAGEMENT OF COASTAL SYSTEMS IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC. Papers presented at a UNESCO-ROSTSEA regional seminar in 1983. UNESCO: Jakarta. pp101-124.
- Davis, T.L.O. (1985) Seasonal changes in gonad maturity, and abundance of larvae and early juveniles of barramundi, *Lates calcarifer* (Bloch), in Van Diemen Gulf and the Gulf of Carpentaria. Aust. J. Mar. Freshw. Res., 36:177-190.
- Dreyfus, M. and M.Dhulumburk (1980) Submission to Aboriginal Land Commissioner regarding control of entry onto seas adjoining Aboriginal land in the Milingimbi, Crocodile Islands and Glyder River area.
- Dye, T. (1983) Fish and fishing on Niuatoputapu. Oceania, 53(3):242-271.
- Edmonds, C. (1976) DANGEROUS MARINE ANIMALS OF THE INDO-PACIFIC REGION. 2nd Ed. Wedneil: Newport, Australia.
- Ellen, R. (1982) ENVIRONMENT, SUBSISTENCE AND SYSTEM: THE ECOLOGY OF SMALL-SCALE SOCIAL FORMATIONS. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.

- Emmerson, D.K. (1980) Rethinking artisanal fisheries development: Western concepts, Asian experiences. World Staff Working Paper No.423.
- Falanruw, M.V. (1968) The ethnoichthyology of Yap. Unpublished MSc Thesis.
- Freeman, M.M.R. (1985) Appeal to tradition: different perspectives on Arctic wildlife management. In: J.Brosted et al (Eds) NATIVE POWER: THE QUEST FOR AUTONOMY AND NATIONHOOD OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES. Universitetsforlaget: Bergen.
- Goodenough, W.H. (1976) Intercultural expertise and public policy. In: P.R.Sanday (Ed) ANTHROPOLOGY AND THE PUBLIC INTEREST. FIELDWORK AND THEORY. Academic Press: New York. pp15-23.
- Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority (GBRMPA) (1983) Cairns Section Zoning Plan and the Cormorant Pass Section Zoning Plan. GBRMPA: Townsville.
- (1985) Far Northern Section Zoning Plan. GBRMPA: Townsville.
- Grant, C.J. and A.V.Spain (1975a) Reproduction, growth and size allometry of *Valamugil seheli* (Forsk.) (Pisces: Mugilidae) from north Queensland inshore waters. Aust. J. Zool., 23:463-474.
- (1975b) Reproduction, growth and size allometry of *Liza vaigiensis* (Quoy and Gaimard) (Pisces: Mugilidae) from north Queensland waters. Aust. J. Zool., 23:475-485.
- Green, N. and J.Turner (1984) Aboriginal rights to the sea in the Dampierland Peninsula - King Sound - Buccaneer Archipelago area of Western Australia. A joint submission for sea closure to the Aboriginal Land Inquiry. Bardi Aborigines Association Inc., One Arm Point Lombadina Community Inc., Beagle Bay Aboriginal Council Inc.
- Haddon, A.C. (Ed) (1901-1935) Reports of the Cambridge Anthropological Expedition to Torres Strait. Vols. IV, V, VI.
- Hall, J. (1982) Sitting on the crop of the bay: An historical and archaeological sketch of Aboriginal settlement and subsistence in Moreton Bay, southeast Queensland. In: S.Bowdler (Ed) COASTAL ARCHAEOLOGY IN EASTERN AUSTRALIA. Proceedings of the 1980 Valla conference on Australian prehistory. ANU: Canberra. pp79-95.
- Hanks, J. (Ed) (1984) TRADITIONAL LIFE-STYLES, CONSERVATION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT. Proceedings of a Symposium, Bandung, Indonesia, 1982. Commission on Ecology Papers No.7. IUCN.
- Hardesty, D.L. (1977) ECOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY. John Wiley and Sons: New York.
- Harris, S. (1980) CULTURE AND LEARNING: TRADITION AND EDUCATION IN NORTHEAST ARNHEM LAND. Northern Territory Department of Education: Darwin.
- Haviland, J. (1979a) Guugu Yimidhirr. In: R.M.W.Dixon and B.J.Blake (Eds) HANDBOOK OF AUSTRALIAN LANGUAGES. ANU Press: Canberra. pp27-180.
- (1979b) How to talk to your brother-in-law in Guugu Yimidhirr. In: T.Shopen (Ed) LANGUAGES AND THEIR SPEAKERS. Mass. Winthrop: Cambridge. pp161-239.
- Haviland, J. and L.Haviland (1977) Annotated maps of Dhiidhaarr [Cape Bedford] and Hope Valley. Prepared on the occasion of Muuni Day, Sept. 24 1977.
- (1980) 'How much food will there be in Heaven?': Lutherans and Aborigines around Cooktown before 1900. Aboriginal History, 4(2):119-149.
- Heinsohn, G.E. and H.Marsh (1981) Ecology and conservation of the dugong, *Dugong dugon*. Final report to the Australian National Parks and Wildlife Service, June.
- (HHL) Hopevale Hotline (1970-1975) Newsletter of the Hopevale community. Vols. 1(2), 2(1), 2(2), 3(1).
- Hill, H.B. (1978) The use of nearshore marine life as a food resource by American Samoans. Misc. Working Paper, Pacific Islands Program, University of Hawaii.
- Hill, L.; J.Pernetta and B.Rongap (1982) The traditional knowledge base: implications and possibilities for contemporary Papua New Guinea. In: L.Morauta et al (Eds) TRADITIONAL CONSERVATION IN PAPUA NEW GUINEA: IMPLICATIONS FOR TODAY. Monograph 16. pp349-362.

- Howard, R.B. (1907-1913) Annual reports of the Chief Protector of Aborigines. Qld Govt Votes and Proceedings.
- Hudson, B.E.T. (1981) The dugong conservation, management and public education programme in Papua New Guinea: working with people to conserve their dugong resources. In: H.Marsh (Ed) THE DUGONG. JCUNQ: Townsville. pp70-79.
- (1982) Dugong myth and management in Papua New Guinea. In: L.Morauta et al (Eds) TRADITIONAL CONSERVATION IN PAPUA NEW GUINEA: IMPLICATIONS FOR TODAY. Monograph 16 pp311-315.
- (1986a) The hunting of dugong at Daru, Papua New Guinea, during 1978-1982: community management and education. In: A.K.Haines et al (Eds) TORRES STRAIT FISHERIES SEMINAR. Port Moresby, P.N.G. 1985. pp77-94.
- (1986b) Dugongs and people. Oceanus, 29(2):100- 106.
- International Whaling Commission (I.W.C.) (1982) Aboriginal/ subsistence whaling (with special reference to the Alaska and Greenland fisheries). Reports to the I.W.C., Special Issue 4: Cambridge.
- Jack, R.L. (1915) The exploration of Cape York Peninsula, 1606- 1915. Australian Historical Society, 3:181-226.
- (1922) NORTHMOST AUSTRALIA: THREE CENTURIES OF EXPLORATION, DISCOVERY AND ADVENTURE IN AND AROUND CAPE YORK PENINSULA. 2 Vols. Simpkin: London.
- Jay, D. (1919) Dugong hunting. The Lone Hand, Oct.:40-41.
- Johannes, R.E. (1978a) Traditional marine conservation methods in oceania and their demise. Ann. Rev. Ecol. Syst., 9:349-364.
- (1978b) Reproductive strategies of coastal marine fishes in the tropics. Env. Biol. Fish., 3(1):65-84.
- (1980) Using knowledge of the reproductive behaviour of reef and lagoon fishes to improve fishing yields. In: J.E.Bardach, J.Magnuson, R.May and J.Reinhart (Eds) FISH BEHAVIOUR AND ITS USE IN THE CAPTURE AND CULTURE OF FISHES. ICLARM Conference proceedings 5. ICLARM: Manila. pp247-270.
- (1981a) Working with fishermen to improve coastal tropical fisheries and resource management. Bull. Mar. Sci., 31(3):673-680.
- (1981b) WORDS OF THE LAGOON: FISHING AND MARINE LORE IN THE PALAU DISTRICT OF MICRONESIA. University of California Press: Berkeley.
- (1984) Marine conservation in relation to traditional life-styles of tropical artisanal fishermen. In: J.Hanks (Ed) TRADITIONAL LIFE-STYLES, CONSERVATION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT. Proceedings of a Symposium, Bandung, Indonesia, 1982. Commission on Ecology Papers No.7, I.U.C.N. pp30-35.
- (1986) The role of marine resource tenure systems (TURFs) in sustainable nearshore marine resource development and management in U.S. - affiliated tropical Pacific islands. Unpublished ms for U.S. Congress Office of Technology Assessment.
- (in press) Research on traditional tropical fisheries: some implications for Torres Strait and Australian Aboriginal fisheries. In: F.Grey and L.Zann (Eds) TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE OF THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT IN NORTHERN AUSTRALIA. Proceedings of a Workshop, Townsville, 1985. GBRMPA: Townsville
- Johannes, R.E. and J.W.MacFarlane (1986) Traditional fishing rights in the Torres Strait Islands. In: A.K.Haines et al (Eds) TORRES STRAIT FISHERIES SEMINAR, Port Moresby. pp31- 37.
- Klee, G.A. (1980) Oceania. In: G.A.Klee (Ed) WORLD SYSTEMS OF TRADITIONAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. V.H.Winston & Sons: New York. pp245-281.
- (KM) Kirchliche Mitteilungen aus und uber Nordamerika, Australien und Neu-Guinea. (1886-1907) Neuendetelsau.
- (KMZ) Deutsche Kirchen-und Missions-Zeitung (1912, 1915) Tanunda, South Australia.

- Kowarsky, J. (1982) Subsistence hunting of sea turtles in Australia. In: K.A.Bjorndal (Ed) **BIOLOGY AND CONSERVATION OF SEA TURTLES**. Smithsonian Institution Press: Washington, D.C. pp305-313.
- Law Reform Commission (LRC) (1986) The recognition of Aboriginal customary laws. Part VII: The recognition of traditional hunting, fishing and gathering rights. The Law Reform Commission Report No.31 Vol.2.
- (LCA) Lutheran Church of Australia Archives (1914-1932) Adelaide.
- Limpus, C.J. (1980) The green turtle, *Chelonia mydas* (L) in eastern Australia. In: **MANAGEMENT OF TURTLE RESOURCES**. Proceedings of a seminar held jointly by Applied Ecology Pty Ltd and the Department of Tropical Veterinary Science, James Cook University. Research Monograph 1. JCUNQ Press: Townsville. pp5-22.
- (1981) Queensland turtle research: Torres Strait resources project. Report to the Australian National Parks and Wildlife Service.
- (1987) Sea turtles. In: J.Covacevich, P.Davie and J.Pearn (Eds) **TOXIC PLANTS AND ANIMALS: A GUIDE FOR AUSTRALIA**. Queensland Museum: South Brisbane. pp189-193.
- Limpus, C.J. and A.Fleay (1983) Management and turtles.
- In: J.T.Baker, R.M.Carter, P.W.Sammarco and K.P.Stark (Eds) **PROCEEDINGS OF THE INAUGURAL GREAT BARRIER REEF CONFERENCE**, Townsville Aug.28-Sept.2 1983. James Cook University Press: Townsville. pp535-540.
- Limpus, C.J. and C.J.Parmenter (1986) The sea turtle resources of the Torres Strait region. In: A.K.Haines, et al (Eds) **TORRES STRAIT FISHERIES SEMINAR**, Port Moresby. pp95-107.
- Limpus, C.J. and P.C.Reed (1985a) The green turtle, *Chelonia mydas*, in Queensland: a preliminary description of the population structure in a coral reef feeding ground. In: G.Grigg; R.Shine and H.Ehmann (Eds) **BIOLOGY OF AUSTRALIAN FROGS AND REPTILES**. Surrey Betty for Royal Zoological Society of N.S.W.: Sydney. pp47-52.
- Limpus, C.J. and P.C.Reed (1985b) Green sea turtles stranded by Cyclone Kathy on the south-western coast of the Gulf of Carpentaria. *Aust. Wildl. Res.*, 12:523-533.
- Limpus, C.J., A.Fleay and J.D.Miller (1983) Islands and turtles. The influence of choice of nesting beach on sex ratio. In: J.T.Baker, R.M.Carter, P.W.Sammarco and K.P.Stark (Eds) **PROCEEDINGS OF THE INAUGURAL GREAT BARRIER REEF CONFERENCE**, Townsville Aug.28-Sept.2 1983. James Cook University Press: Townsville. pp397-402.
- MacPherson, J. (1933) Aboriginal fish and emu poisons. *Mankind*, 1(7):157-161.
- (1935) More Aboriginal fish poisons. *Mankind*, 1(12):9-12.
- Malinowski, B. (1918) Fishing and fish magic in the Trobriand Islands. *Man*, 18(53):87-92.
- (1922) **ARGONAUTS OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC**. Routledge and Keegan Paul: London.
- Marsh, H. (1980) Age determination of the dugong (*Dugong dugon* (Muller)) in northern Australia and its biological implications. *Rep. Int. Whal. Comm. (Special Issue 3)*, pp181-201.
- (1985) Results of the aerial survey for dugongs conducted in the Cape Bedford to Cape Melville area in November 1984. Report to the GBRMPA.
- (1986a) The status of the dugong in the Torres Strait. In: A.K.Haines, et al (Eds) **TORRES STRAIT FISHERIES SEMINAR**, Port Moresby. pp53-76.
- (1986b) Development of aerial survey methodology and results of aerial surveys for dugongs conducted in the Northern and Central Sections of the GBRMP. Report to GBRMPA.
- Marsh, H., P.W.Channells, G.E.Heinsohn and J.Morrissey (1982) Analysis of stomach contents of dugongs from Queensland, Australia. *Aust. Wildl. Res.*, 9:55-68.
- Marsh, H., W.J.Freeland, C.J.Limpus and P.C.Reed (1984a) The stranding of dugongs and sea turtles resulting from Cyclone Kathy, March 1984: A report on the rescue effort and the biological data obtained.

- Marsh, H., B.R.Gardner and G.E.Heinsohn (1980-81) Present-day hunting and distribution of dugongs in the Wellesley Islands (Queensland): implications for conservation. *Biological Conservation*, 19:255-267.
- Marsh, H. and G.Heinsohn (1982) Zoning the Cairns Section of the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park for the conservation and management of dugongs (*Dugong dugon*). Unpublished submission . GBRMPA.
- Marsh, H., G.E.Heinsohn and P.W.Channells (1984b) Changes in the ovaries and uterus of the dugong, *Dugong dugon* (Sirenia: Dugongidae), with age and reproductive activity. *Aust. J. Zool.*, 32:743-766.
- Marsh, H., G.E.Heinsohn and T.D.Glover (1984c) Changes in the male reproductive organs of the dugong, *Dugong dugon* (Sirenia: Dugongidae), with age and reproductive activity. *Aust. J. Zool.*, 32:721-742.
- Marsh, H., G.Heinsohn and B.E.T.Hudson (1983) Zoning the far north section of the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park for the conservation and management of dugongs (*Dugong dugon*). Unpublished submission to GBRMPA.
- Marsh, H., G.E.Heinsohn and L.M.Marsh (1984d) Breeding cycle, life history and population dynamics of the dugong, *Dugong dugon* (Sirenia: Dugongidae). *Aust. J. Zool.*, 32:767-788.
- Marsh, H. and W.K.Saalfeld (m/s) Aerial census of dugongs in the northern sections of the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park. Manuscript submitted to *J. Applied Ecology*.
- Marsh, H., A.Smith and G.Kelly (1984e) Dugong hunting by members of the Hope Vale Aboriginal community and the initial reaction to the GBRMP and the dugong permit system. Report to the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority, Jan. (revised Feb.) 1984.
- Masefield, J. (Ed) (1906) DAMPIER'S VOYAGES BY CAPTAIN WILLIAM DAMPIER. E.Grant Richards: London.
- Massola, A. (1956) Australian fishhooks and their distribution. *National Museum of Victoria, Memoirs*, 22(1):1-16.
- (1964) Queensland harpoons and their distribution. *National Museum of Victoria, Memoirs*, 26:201-207.
- Meehan, B. (1977a) Hunters by the seashore [in Arnhem Land]. *J. Hum. Evol.*, 6(4):363-370.
- (1977b) Man does not live by calories alone: the role of shellfish in a coastal cuisine. In: J.Allen, J.Golson and R.Jones (Eds) *SUNDA AND SAHUL*. pp493-531.
- (1977c) The role of seafood in the economy of a contemporary Aboriginal society in coastal Arnhem Land: Submission. Transcripts of evidence to Joint Select Committee on Aboriginal Land Rights in Northern Territory. pp1085-1095.
- (1982) SHELL BED TO SHELL MIDDEN. *Aust. Instit. Aborig. Studies*: Canberra.
- Miller, J.D. and C.J.Limpus (1981) Incubation period and sexual differentiation in the green turtle *Chelonia mydas* L. In: C.B.Banks and A.A.Martin (Eds) *PROCEEDINGS OF THE MELBOURNE HERPETOLOGICAL SYMPOSIUM*. The Zoological Board of Victoria: Melbourne. pp66-73.
- Minnegal, M. (1984a) Dugong bones from Princess Charlotte Bay. *Australian Archaeology*, 18:63-71.
- (1984b) A note on butchering dugong at Princess Charlotte Bay. *Australian Archaeology*, 19:15-20.
- Mitchell, E. and R.R.Reeves (1980) The Alaska Bowhead problem: a commentary. *Arctic*, 33(4):686-723.
- Moore, D.R. (1972) Cape York Aborigines and Islanders of the western Torres Strait. In: D.Walker (Ed) *BRIDGE AND BARRIER: THE NATURAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF TORRES STRAIT*. pp327- 344.
- Moore, R. (1982) Spawning and early life history of barramundi, *Lates calcarifer* (Bloch), in Papua New Guinea. *Aust. J. Mar. Freshw. Res.*, 33:647-661.
- Morril, W.T. (1967) Ethnoichthyology of the Cha-Cha. *Ethnology*, 6:405-416.
- Mulvaney, D.J. (1966) Beche-de-mer, Aborigines and Australian history. *Proc. Roy. Soc. Vic.*, 79:449-457.
- (ND) Neuendettelsau Mission-Society Archives (1898-1914) Correspondence from Elim and Hope Valley by G.Schwarz. Dettelsau, Bavaria, West Germany.
- Neal, R.A. (1982) Dilemma of the small-scale fishermen. *ICLARM Newsletter*, 5(3):7-9.

- Nietschmann, B. (1973) BETWEEN LAND AND WATER. Seminar Press: New York.
- (1977) Torres Strait Islanders and environment. Unpublished seminar, ANU, Canberra.
- (1982) Indigenous island peoples, living resources and protected areas. Paper presented at World National Parks Congress, Bali, Indonesia.
- (1983) Hunting and ecology of dugongs and green turtles, Torres Strait, Australia. National Geographic Society Research Reports, 1976 Projects.
- (1985) Torres Strait Islander sea resource management and sea rights. In: K.Ruddle and R.E.Johannes (Eds) THE TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE AND MANAGEMENT OF COASTAL SYSTEMS IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC. Papers presented at a UNESCO-ROSTSEA regional seminar in 1983. UNESCO: Jakarta. pp125-154.
- (in press) Traditional sea territories, resources and rights in Torres Strait. In: J.Cordell (Ed) SEA TENURE. University of California Press: Berkely.
- Nietschmann, B. and J.Nietschmann (1977) Eight decades on an island: social and ecological relationships in the Torres Strait. Unpublished seminar paper, ANU, Canberra.
- (1981) Good dugong, bad dugong; bad turtle, good turtle. Natural History, 90(5):55-62.
- Nordoff, C.B. (1928) Fishing for the oilfish. Native methods of deepsea fishing for Ruvettus pretiosus at Atiu, Hervey Group and elsewhere in the south seas. Natural History, 28:40-45.
- (1930) Notes on the offshore fishing of the Society Islands. JPS, 39:137-173, 221-262.
- O'Leary, C. (1951-1960) Annual reports of the Director of the Department of Native Affairs for 1951, 1952, 1954 and 1960. Qld Parl. Papers.
- Olewale, E. and D.Sedu (1982) Momoro (the dugong) in the Western Province. In: L.Morauta, et al (Eds) TRADITIONAL CONSERVATION IN PAPUA NEW GUINEA: IMPLICATIONS FOR TODAY. Monograph 16. pp251-255.
- Patterson, E.K. (1939) The dugong - hunters. Walkabout, 5(12):43- 44.
- Pauly, D. and I.R.Smith (nd) The research process and communication of results: lessons learned from a multidisciplinary analysis of a tropical small-scale fishery. ICLARM Contribution No.142, pp37-55.
- Pearse, P.H. (1982) Turning the tide: a new policy for Canada's Pacific fisheries. The Commission on Pacific Fisheries Policy, Final Report, Vancouver.
- Pernetta, J. and L.Hill (1982) International pressures on internal resource management in Papua New Guinea. In: L.Morauta, et al (Eds) TRADITIONAL CONSERVATION IN P.N.G.: IMPLICATIONS FOR TODAY. Monograph 16, pp319-332.
- Petrie, C.C. (1932) TOM PETRIE'S REMINISCENCES OF EARLY QUEENSLAND 2nd Ed. Angus and Robertson: Sydney.
- Pike, G. (1979) QUEEN OF THE NORTH: A PICTORIAL HISTORY OF COOKTOWN AND CAPE YORK PENINSULA. Mareeba.
- Prescott, J. (1986) The fishery for green turtles, Chelonia mydas, in Daru with notes on their biology: a preliminary report. In: A.K.Haines, et al (Eds) TORRES STRAIT FISHERIES SEMINAR. Port Moresby. pp108-117.
- Prince, R.I.T. (1984) Dugongs in the northern waters of Western Australia. Report to the Australian National Parks and Wildlife Service.
- Pye, K. and B.R.Jackes (1981) Vegetation of the coastal dunes at Cape Bedford and Cape Flattery, North Queensland. Proceedings of the Royal Society of Queensland, 92:37-42.
- (QSA) Queensland State Archives (1898) Police Letterbooks Pol/1. Brisbane, Queensland.
- Reid, F. (1954) THE ROMANCE OF THE GREAT BARRIER REEF. Angus and Robertson: Sydney.
- Reynolds, H. (1982) THE OTHER SIDE OF THE FRONTIER. ABORIGINAL RESISTANCE TO THE EUROPEAN INVASION OF AUSTRALIA. Penguin Books: Ringwood.

- Robinson, W.L. (1986) Traditional fishing - the United States experience. In: A.K.Haines, et al (Eds) **TORRES STRAIT FISHERIES SEMINAR**. Port Moresby. pp44-52.
- Rose, F.G. (1961) The Indonesians and the genesis of the Groote Eylandt society. *Museum Fur Volkenkunde. Veroffentlichung*, hft, 11:524-531.
- Rose, G. (1978) **THE HEART OF A MAN. BIOGRAPHY OF MISSIONARY G.H.SCHWARZ**. Adelaide.
- Roth, W.E. (1900-1903) Annual reports of the Northern Protector of Aborigines for 1899, 1901 and 1902. *Qld Govt Votes and Proceedings*.
- (1901a) Food: its search, capture and preparation. *North Queensland Ethnography Bulletin* No.3.
- (1903a) Superstition, magic and medicine. *North Queensland Ethnography Bulletin* No.5.
- Rowland, M.J. (1984) Aboriginal fishhooks: superior to the European? *D.C.S. News*, 12, Nov., 1984.
- (1985) Aboriginal food resources of the Keppel Islands. *Dept of Community Services, Queensland [Newsletter]*. 9 Jan, 1985.
- Russell, D.J. and R.N.Garrett (1985) Early life history of barramundi, *Lates calcarifer* (Bloch), in north-eastern Queensland. *Aust. J. Mar. Freshw. Res.*, 36:191-201.
- Shul'man, G.E. (1974) **LIFE CYCLES OF FISH: PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY**. John Wiley and Sons: N.Y.
- Silas, E.G. and A.B.Fernando (1984) Turtle poisoning. *Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute (India) Bulletin*, 35:62- 75.
- Smith, I.R. (1979) A research framework for traditional fisheries. *ICLARM Studies and Reviews* No.2.
- (1980) Traditional fisheries development in the Philippines. *Tropical Ecology and Development*, pp1135-1140.
- Smith, M.E. (Ed) (1977) **THOSE WHO LIVE FROM THE SEA. A STUDY IN MARINE ANTHROPOLOGY**. American Ethnological Society Monograph No.62.
- Smith, A.J. (1983) Traditional hunting and fishing practices of the Hopevale community. Report to GBRMPA, July 1983.
- Smith, N.J. (1981) **MAN, FISHES AND THE AMAZON**. Columbia University Press: N.Y.
- Smyth, D., P.Taylor and A.Willis (Eds) (1986) **PROCEEDINGS OF THE FIRST NATIONAL WORKSHOP ON ABORIGINAL RANGER TRAINING**. Adelaide 8-12 July 1985. ANPWS: Canberra.
- Spradley, J.P. (1979) **THE ETHNOGRAPHIC INTERVIEW**. Holt, Rinehart and Winston: N.Y.
- (1980) **PARTICIPANT OBSERVATION**. Holt, Rinehart and Winston: N.Y.
- Spring, S.C. (1982) Marine turtle conservation in P.N.G. In: L.Morauta, et al (Eds) **TRADITIONAL CONSERVATION IN P.N.G.: IMPLICATIONS FOR TODAY**. Monograph 16, pp303-306.
- Sudo, K. (1984) Social organisation and types of sea tenure in Micronesia. *Senri Ethnology Studies*, 17:203-230.
- Sunter, G.H. (1937) Adventures of a trepang fisher.
- Taylor, J. (1981) Surveying Aboriginal opinions. pp29-39.
- (1984) An overview of traditional Aboriginal fishing rights in Queensland. Unpublished report to the Under- Secretary, Queensland Dept of Community Services.
- Terwiel-Powell, F.J. (1976) Developments in the kinship system of the Hopevale Aborigines: an analysis of changes in the kinship nomenclature and social structure of the Kuku- Yimityirr Aborigines. Unpublished PhD Thesis, University of Queensland.
- Thompson, D.A. (1976) A phonology of Kuuku-ya'u. In: P.Sutton (Ed) **LANGUAGES OF CAPE YORK**. A.I.A.S.: Canberra. pp213-235.
- Thomson, D.F. (1933) The hero cult, initiation and totemism on Cape York. *J. R. Anthropol. Inst.*, 63:453-537.



- (1934) The dugong hunters of Cape York. J. R. Anthropol. Inst., 64:237-264.
- (1956) The fishermen and dugong hunters of Princess Charlotte Bay. Walkabout, 22(11):33-36.
- Thornback, J. and M.Jenkins (1982) Dugong. In: THE IUCN MAMMAL RED DATA BOOK. Part 1. I.U.C.N.: Gland, Switzerland. pp417- 427.
- Tucker, R. (1984) Letter to the Editor. Ecotone.
- Vayda, A.P. and R.A.Rappaport (1968) Ecology, cultural and non- cultural. In: J.A.Clifton (Ed) INTRODUCTION TO CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY. Houghton-Mifflin: Boston. pp477-497.
- von Sturmer, J. (1981) Talking with Aborigines. Aust. Instit. Aborig. Studies Newsletter, 15 March. pp13-30.
- Webb, L.J. (1973) "Eat, die, and learn" - The botany of the Australian Aborigines. Australian Natural History, 17(9):290-295.
- Webb, L.J. and D.M.Smyth (1984) Ecological guidelines and traditional empiricism in rural development. In: J.Hanks (Ed) TRADITIONAL LIFE-STYLES, CONSERVATION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT. IUCN Commission on Ecology papers No.7. pp99- 105.
- Williams, N.M. (1982) A boundary is to cross: observations on Yolngu boundaries and permission. In: N.M.Williams and E.S.Hunn (Eds) RESOURCE MANAGERS: NORTH AMERICAN AND AUSTRALIAN HUNTER-GATHERERS. Westview Press: Colorado.
- Williamson, J. (1985) THE MARINE STINGER BOOK. (3rd Ed.) Surf Life Saving Assoc. of Australia: Brisbane.
- Woodward, A.E. (1974) Aboriginal Land Rights Commission (Second Report). Government Printer: Canberra.
- Woolston, F.P. (1970) The Gogo Yimidjir people and the "Endeavour". Qld Heritage, 2(2):12-22.
- Wright, A. (1985) Marine resource use in Papua New Guinea: can traditional concepts and contemporary development be integrated? In: K.Ruddle and R.E.Johannes (Eds) THE TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE AND MANAGEMENT OF COASTAL SYSTEMS IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC. Papers presented at a UNESCO-ROSTSEA regional seminar in 1983. UNESCO: Jakarta. pp79-99.

