

REFERENCES

- Abbot, T.E. 1995, *Time lapse video monitoring of Manta Ray Bay Hook Island, Whitsunday Island Chain in the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park*, CRC Reef Research Centre Technical Report.
- Ackerman, B.B., Wright, S.D., Bonde, R.K., Odell, D.K. & Banowetz, D.J. 1995, 'Trends and patterns in mortality of manatees in Florida, 1974–1992', pp. 223–258 in *Population Biology of the Florida manatee*, eds. T.J. O'Shea, B.B. Ackerman & H.F. Percival, National Biological Service Information and Technology Report 1, U.S. Department of the Interior, National Biological Service.
- Alfredson, G. 1984, 'The aboriginal use of St Helena Island, Moreton Bay - the Archeological evidence', pp. 1–8 in *Focus on Stradbroke. New information on North Stradbroke Island and Surrounding Areas, 1974–1984*, eds. R.J. Coleman, J. Covacevich & P. Davie, Boolong Publications, Brisbane.
- Anderson, P.K. 1981, 'The behavior of the dugong (*Dugong dugon*) in relation to conservation and management', *Bulletin of Marine Science*, 31: 640–647.
- Anderson, P.K. 1998, Commercial dugong tourism at Shark Bay Report to the Western Australian Department of Conservation and Land Management, 31 p.
- Anderson, P.K. & Barclay, R.M.R. 1995, 'Acoustic signals of solitary dugongs: physical characteristics and behavioral correlates', *Journal of Mammalogy*, 76: 1226–1237.
- Boater's guide to manatees: the gentle giants, 1982, Featuring maps of manatee sanctuaries in Florida, Florida Power & Light Company, 29 pp.
- Buckingham, C.A. 1990, Manatee response to boating activity in a thermal refuge, M.Sc. Thesis, University of Florida, 83 p.
- Corkeron, P.J., Morissette, N. M., Porter, L. & Marsh, H. 1997, 'Distribution and status of Hump-backed dolphins, *Sousa chinensis*, in Australian waters', *Asian Marine Biology*, 14: 49–60.
- Curgenvin, J. & Shanco, P. 1982, 'A study of recreational boating in southern Moreton Bay', *Operculum*, 5(4): 181–203.
- Curtin, K. & Tyson, S.L. 1993, 'Potential impacts of eco-tourism on manatees in Florida', in *Abstracts of the 10th Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals, Galveston, Texas, November 1993*, 130 p.
- Dimopoulos, D. 1994, 'Speedboat ban in the Bay of Laganas, Zakynthos, Greece', *Marine Turtle Newsletter*, 67: 23–24.
- DPI 1998, 'Dugong Protection Areas now in force', Queensland Department of Primary Industries media release, 12 January 1998.
- Frohlich, R.K. 1994, 'Management strategies for the recovery of the Florida Manatee', in *Proceedings of the First International Manatee and Dugong Research Conference, held at Gainesville Florida, 11–13 March 1994*.
- GBRMPA 1998, 'Trawling not affected by dugong sanctuaries', Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority media release, 14 January 1998.
- Gerstein, E., Gersein, L., Forsythe, S. & Blue, J. 1994, 'Underwater audiogram of a West indian Manatee (*Trichechus manatus*) and ecological correlates of measured boat frequencies', in *Proceedings of the First International Manatee and Dugong Research Conference, held at Gainesville Florida, 11–*

13 Marsh 1994.

Gilbert, M. & Benzaken, D. 1996, 'Report on vessel use in the interim dugong protection areas', pp. 20 (1–37) in Report to Governments on actions necessary for dugong conservation in the Great Barrier Reef and Hervey Bay/Great Sandy Strait, Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority, March 1997.

Gos, P. 1994, 'Why eagles and bears will like the new Argos location system', *Argos Newsletter*, 48: 21.

Hartman, D.S. 1979, *Ecology and behavior of the manatee (Trichechus manatus) in Florida*, The American Society of Mammalogists Special Publication No. 5, 153 p.

Heinsohn, G.E., Spain, A.V. & Anderson, P.K. 1976, 'Populations of dugongs (Mammalia: Sirenia): aerial survey over the inshore waters of tropical Australia', *Biological Conservation*, 9: 21–23.

Heinsohn, G.E. & Marsh, H. 1980, *Ecology and Conservation of the Dugong*, Dugong dugon, in *Australia*, Report to the Australian National Parks and Wildlife Service, pp. 1–75.

Hill, R. 1996a, A summary of protection arrangements for Hinchinbrook Channel, Document distributed by the Office of the Hon Senator Robert Hill, Minister for the Environment.

Hill, R. 1996b, 'Strict conditions set for Hinchinbrook', Media Release from Senator Robert Hill, 22 August 1996.

Hill, B.D., Fraser, I.R. & Prior, H.C. 1997, 'Cryptosporidium infection in a dugong (*Dugong dugon*)', *Australian Veterinary Journal*, 9: 670–671.

Illidge, P. 1996, *Recommended operational guidelines for QDE vessels in waterways in the Hinchinbrook Island area*, Queensland Department of Environment Report.

IUCN 1996, *1996 IUCN Red List of Threatened Animals*, IUCN, Gland, Switzerland.

Janik, V.M. 1996, 'Changes in surfacing patterns of bottlenose dolphins in response to boat traffic', *Mar. Mamm. Sc.* 12(4): 602–606.

Jolly, G.M. 1969, 'Sampling methods for aerial censuses of wildlife populations', *East African Agriculture and Forestry Journal*, 34: 46–49.

Keating, K.A., Brewster, W.G. & Key, C.H. 1991, 'Satellite telemetry: performance of animal tracking systems', *J. Wildl. Mgmt.*, 55: 160–171.

Ketten, D.R., Odell, D.K. & Domning, D.P. 1992, 'Structure, function, and adaptation of the manatee ear', pp. 77–95 in *Marine Mammal Sensory Systems*, eds J. Thomas et al., Plenum Press New York.

Klinowska, M. 1991, *Dolphins, porpoises and Whales of the World*, The IUCN Red Data Book, IUCN, Gland, Switzerland, 429 p.

Kruse, S.L. 1991, 'The interactions between killer whales and boats in Johnstone Strait', pp. 149–159 in *Dolphin societies: Discoveries and Puzzles*, eds K. Pryor & K.S. Norris, University of California Press, Berkley, CA.

Lack, C. 1968, Dugong fishing in early Queensland, Newsletter, *Royal Aust. Hist. Soc.*, 75: 4–6.

Lee Long, W.J., McKenzie, L.J., Roelofs, A.J., Mackey, L.E. Coles, R.G & Roder, C.A. 1998, *Baseline survey of Hinchinbrook Region Seagrasses - October (spring) 1996*, Research Publication No. 51, Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority, 26 p.

- Littleproud, B. 1996, *Cardwell/Hinchinbrook Region Draft Coastal Management Plan*, Townsville Bulletin, 21 September 1996.
- Marsh, H., Bollard Breen, B., & Preen, T. 1994, The status of dugongs, sea turtles and dolphins in the Great Barrier Reef region south of Cape Bedford, Report to the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority.
- Marsh, H., Corkeron, P., Preen, T. & Pantus, F. 1998, Aerial survey of the marine wildlife in the Gulf of Carpentaria waters adjacent to Queensland, Report to the Department of Environment and Heritage.
- Marsh, H., Corkeron, P., Lawler, I. & Preen, A.R. 1996, *The Status of the Dugong in the Southern Great Barrier Reef Marine Park*, Research Publication No. 41, Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority, Townsville.
- Marsh, H., Harris, A.N.B. & Lawler, I.R. 1997, 'The sustainability of the Indigenous dugong fishery in Torres Strait, Australia/Papua New Guinea', *Conservation Biology*, 11: 1375–1386.
- Marsh, H., Heinsohn, G.E. & Marsh, L.M. 1984, 'Breeding cycle, life history and population dynamics of the dugong, *Dugong dugon* (Sirenia: Dugongidae)', *Aust. J. Zool.*, 32: 767–788.
- Marsh, H., Kwan, D. & Lawler, I. 1993, The status of dugongs, sea turtles and dolphins in the northern Great Barrier Reef region, Report to the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority.
- Marsh, H., Prince, R.I.T., Saalfeld, W.K. & Shepherd, R. 1994, 'The distribution and abundance of dugong in Shark Bay, Western Australia', *Wildlife Research*, 21: 149–161.
- Marsh, H. & Rathbun, G.B. 1990, 'Development and application of conventional and satellite radio tracking techniques for studying dugong movements and habitat use', *Aust. Wildl. Res.*, 17: 83–100.
- Marsh, H. & Saalfeld, W.K. 1989a, 'Distribution and abundance of dugongs in the northern Great Barrier Reef Marine Park', *Australian Wildlife Research*, 16: 429–440.
- Marsh, H. & Saalfeld, W.K. 1989b, 'Aerial survey of sea turtles in the northern Great Barrier Reef Marine Park', *Australian Wildlife Research*, 16: 239–249.
- Marsh, H. & Saalfeld, W.K. 1991, 'The status of the dugong in Torres Strait', pp. 187–194 in *Sustainable Development for Traditional Inhabitants of the Torres Strait Region*, eds D. Lawrence & T. Cansfield-Smith, Workshop Series No. 10, Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority, Townsville.
- Marsh, H. & Sinclair, D.F. 1989a, 'Correcting for visibility bias in strip transect aerial surveys of aquatic fauna', *J. Wildl. Manage.*, 53: 1017–1024.
- Marsh, H. & Sinclair, D.F. 1989b, 'An experimental evaluation of dugong and sea turtle aerial survey techniques', *Aust. Wildl. Res.*, 16: 639–650.
- McCaughley, R.D., Cato, D.H. & Jeffery, A.F. 1996, A study of the impacts of vessel noise on humpback whales in Hervey Bay, Report prepared for the Queensland Department of Environment and Heritage, Maryborough Branch.
- Norton-Griffiths, M. 1978, Counting animals Handbook No. 1, (Serengeti Biological Monitoring Programme African Wildlife Leadership Foundation: Kenya).
- New Argos Location, 1994, *Argos Newsletter* 48: supplement.
- Norris, T.F. 1994, 'The effects of boat noise on the acoustic behaviour of Humpback whales (*Megaptera novaeangliae*)', *Proc. Acoust. Soc. Am.* (128th Meetin), 96(5): 32–51.

- O'Shea, T.J. 1995, Waterborne recreation and the Florida manatee, pp. 297–309 in *Wildlife and Recreationists*, eds R.L. Knight & K.J. Gutzwiller, Island Press, Washington.
- Petrie, C.C. 1932, *Tom Petrie's Reminiscences of early Queensland*, Angus and Robertson Ltd., Sydney.
- Preen, T. 1999, Dugongs and green turtles in relation to military training activities at Triangular Island, Shoalwater Bay, Report to the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority.
- Preen, A. R. 1995a, 'Impacts of dugong foraging on seagrass habitats: observational and experimental evidence of cultivation grazing', *Marine Ecology - Progress Series*, 124: 201–213.
- Preen, A.R. 1995b, 'Diet of dugongs: are they omnivores?' *Journal of Mammalogy*, 76: 163–171.
- Preen, A.R. 1992, Interactions between dugongs and seagrasses in a subtropical environment, PhD Thesis, James Cook University, Townsville.
- Preen, A. & Marsh, H. 1995, 'Response of dugongs to large-scale loss of seagrass from Hervey Bay, Queensland, Australia', *Wildlife Research*, 22: 507–519.
- Preen, A.R., Marsh, H., Lawler I.R., Prince, R.I.T. & Shepherd, R. 1997, 'Distribution and abundance of dugongs, turtles, dolphins and other megafauna in Shark bay, Ningaloo Reef and Exmouth Gulf, Western Australia', *Wildlife Research*, 24: 185–208.
- Preen, T. & Morissette, N. 1997, A system of dugong sanctuaries for the recovery and conservation of dugong populations in the Great Barrier Reef World Heritage Area and adjacent southern waters, Report to the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority.
- Provancha, J.A. & Provancha, M.J. 1988, 'Long-term trends in abundance and distribution of manatees (*Trichechus manatus*) in the northern Banana River, Brevard County, Florida', *Marine Mammal Science*, 4: 323–338.
- Stacey, P.J. & Leatherwood, S. 1997, 'The Irrawaddy dolphin, *Orcaella brevirostris*: a summary of current knowledge and recommendations for conservation action', *Asian Marine Biology*, 14: 195–214.
- Van Tiggelen, J. 1996, Turtle deaths spark boat speed watch, *Townsville Bulletin*, 15 October 1996.
- Venizelos, L. 1993, 'Speed boats kill turtles in Laganas Bay, Zakynthos', *Marine Turtle Newsletter*, 63: 15.
- Wells, R.S. 1993, 'The marine mammals of Sarasota Bay', pp. 9.1–9.23 in *Sarasota Bay: 1992 Framework for Action*, Sarasota Bay National Estuary Program, 5333 N. Tamiami Trail, Suite 104, Sarasota, FL 34234.
- Wells, R.S. & Scott, M.D. 1997, 'Seasonal incidence of boat strikes on bottlenose dolphins near Sarasota, Florida', *Marine Mammal Science*, 13(3): 475–480.
- Weigle, B.L., Wright, I.E. & Huff, J.A. 1994, 'Responses of manatees to an approaching boat: a pilot study', in *Proceedings of the First International Manatee and Dugong Research Conference, held at Gainesville Florida, 11–13 March 1994*.
- Welsby, T. 1905, *Schnappering and fishing in the Brisbane River and Moreton Bay waters*, Outridge Printing Co., Brisbane.
- Whiteman, W. 1998, Draft record of meeting of Dugong Review Group, 18 February 1998.

Williams, K. 1998, Hansard record of Senate Committee hearing held in Townsville 24 April 1998.

Wright, S.D., Ackerman, B.B., Bonde R.K., Beck C.A. & Banowetz D.J. 1995, 'Analysis of watercraft-related mortality of Manatees in Florida, 1979-1991', pp. 259– 268 in *Population Biology of the Florida Manatee*, eds T.J. O'Shea, B.B. Ackerman & H.F. Percival, National Biological Service Information and Technology Report 1, U.S. Department of the Interior, National Biological Service.